

# **JASON WARNER, Ph.D.**

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## **I. ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT AND AFFILIATIONS**

(2016 – present)	Director of Africa Research, Associate	Combating Terrorism Center U.S. Military Academy (West Point) West Point, NY
	Assistant Professor	Department of Social Sciences U.S. Military Academy (West Point) West Point, NY
(2018, 2017)	Visiting Professorial Fellow	Institute for Strategic Research (IRSEM) French Ministry of Defense Paris, France

## **II. EDUCATION**

(2016)	Ph.D. in African Studies	Harvard University Cambridge, MA
(2013)	M.A. in Government	Harvard University Cambridge, MA
(2010)	M.A. in African Studies	Yale University New Haven, CT
(2006)	B.A. in International Studies (Highest Honors, Distinction) Minor in French	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC

## **III. PUBLICATIONS**

### **IIIA. Book-Related Writing**

#### Books

- (2022, forthcoming). *Pledging Allegiance: The Islamic State's Global Provinces in Comparative Perspective*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press. Co-authored with Amira Jadoon and Daniel Milton.
- (2020, forthcoming). *The Islamic State in Africa: Emergence, Evolution, and Future of the Next Jihadist Battlefield*. London, UK: Hurst. With assistance from Ryan Cummings, Ryan O'Farrell, and Héni Nsaibia.

- (2018). *African Foreign Policies in International Institutions*. New York, NY: Palgrave-Macmillan. Co-edited with Timothy Shaw.

#### Book Chapters

- (2018). “Sub-Saharan Africa,” in *American National Security*, Michael J. Meese, Suzanne C. Nielsen, and Rachel M. Sondheimer, (eds.). Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. 520-544.
- (2018). “African Foreign Policies and International Organizations: The View from the 21st Century,” in *African Foreign Policies in International Institutions*, Jason Warner and Tim Shaw, (eds.) New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 1-15.
- (2018). “Beyond the Collective: Comparative Strategic Utility of the African Union and the RECs in Pursuing Individual National Security Foreign Policy Goals,” in *African Foreign Policies in International Institutions*, Jason Warner and Tim Shaw, (eds.) New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 63-77.
- (2017). “The African Union and Article 4(h): Understanding Changing Norms of Sovereignty and Intervention in Africa Through an Integrated Levels of Analysis Approach,” in *Democracy, Constitutionalism, and Politics in Africa: Historical Context, Developments, and Dilemmas*, Eunice Sahle, (ed.). New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 167-203.
- (2013) “Iran-Africa Relations: The Troubled Bridge of Third World Speech,” in *The Handbook of Africa’s International Relations*, Tim Murithi (ed.). Oxford, UK: Routledge Press. 397 – 407. With Carol Gallo.

#### Book Reviews

- (2015). *The African Garrison State: Human Rights and Political Development in Eritrea*, by Kjetil Tronvoll and Daniel R. Mekonnen,” *Journal of Modern African Studies*. 5(3): 500 – 501.

#### Book Reviewer

- Hurst Publishers; SunMedia (South Africa); Jacana Publishers (South Africa)

### IIIB. Journal-Related Writing

#### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- (2020, under review). “A Parent’s Pull: Global Jihadi Affiliations and African Terror Groups’ Patterns of Violence.” With Stephanie Lizzo.
- (2020, under review). “The ‘Boko Haram Disaggregation Problem’ and Comparative Profiles of Factional Violence: Challenges, Impacts, and Solutions in the Study of Africa’s Deadliest Terror Group(s).” With Stephanie Lizzo.
- (2020, under review). “Needs or Symbols?: Domestic Terrorism, National Constituencies, and the Logic of UN Counterterror Treaty Ratification.” With Amira Jadoon and Dan Milton.
- (2020, forthcoming). “Boko Haram.” *Oxford Bibliographies*. With Ellen Chapin.
- (2020, forthcoming). “Al-Shabaab.” *Oxford Bibliographies*. With Christopher Anzalone.

- (2018). “Suicide Squads: The Logic of Linked Suicide Bombings.” *Security Studies*. 28 (1): 25-57. With Ellen Chapin and Hilary Matfess.
- (2018). “Dynamique et diversité des armées africaines: État des connaissances” [“Dynamics and Diversity of African Armies: The State of Knowledge”]. *Afrique Contemporaine*. 260: 27-44. With Kai Thaler.
- (2018). “The Uniqueness of Uranium: The Challenges of Statecraft in Niger.” *The Journal of Extractive Industries and Society*. 5 (3): 294-301. With Peter Volberding.
- (2016). “Nigerian Foreign Policy and Illusory Hegemony in Foreign and Security Policy Making: *Pax-Nigeriana* and The Case of Boko Haram.” *Foreign Policy Analysis*. 12 (3): 638-661.
- (2015). “Complements or Competitors?: The African Standby Force, the African Capacity for Immediate Response to Crises, and the Future of Rapid Reaction Forces in Africa.” *African Security*. 8 (1): 56 – 73.
- (2013). “Eritrea’s Military Unprofessionalism and U.S. Security Assistance in the Horn of Africa.” *Small Wars and Insurgencies*. 24 (2): 696-711.
- (2012). “Human Security and the Double Jump: A Critical Analysis of Electronic Waste in Ghana,” *Journal of Human Security*. 8 (1): 4-23.
- (2011). “Cybercrime in Ghana: A View from Below,” *International Journal of Cyber Criminology*. 5 (2): 736-749.

#### Journal Articles in Progress

- (In progress, 2020). “The Fake News Phenomenon in the Sahel: ‘Afrançais News’ and the Postcolonial Logics of Polemical Information.” With Lassane Ouedraogo and Matthew Kirwin.
- (In progress, 2020). “A Global al-Qaeda Convergence?” With Stephanie Lizzo.
- (In progress, 2020). “The Russian Playbook in Africa.” With Robert Person.
- (In progress, 2020). “Bombing It: How and Why Suicide Bombers Fail in Africa and Beyond.” With Quinn Sorenson and Ellen Chapin.

#### Journal Reviewer

- *African Affairs; African Security; Boston Review; Democracy and Security; Foreign Policy Analysis; International Affairs; Journal of Modern African Studies; Stability: International Journal of Security and Development; International Peacekeeping; Journal of Politics; Oxford Research Encyclopedia of African History*

#### IIIC. Policy-Oriented Writing

##### Reports

- (2020, forthcoming). “Desert Drift, Declining Deadlines: Understanding the Evolution of the Suicide Bombers of al-Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb.” West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center. With Ellen Chapin and Caleb Weiss.
- (2018). “Targeted Terror: The Suicide Bombers of al-Shabaab.” West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center. With Ellen Chapin.

- (2017). “Exploding Stereotypes: The Unexpected Operational and Demographic Profile of Boko Haram’s Suicide Bombers.” West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center. With Hilary Matfess.

#### Reports in Progress

- (In progress, 2020). “The Iranian Influence in Africa: Militias, Hezbollah, and Beyond.” West Point, NY: Combating Terrorism Center. With Nakissa Jahanbani.
- (In progress, 2020). “Al-Shabaab’s Accomplishments: Al-Shabaab’s Achievements in its Own Eyes.”

#### Monographs and Policy Briefs

- (2017). “China and Uranium: Comparative Possibilities for Agency in Statecraft in Niger and Namibia.” Washington, DC: China Africa Research Initiative Working Paper. 11. With Peter Volberding.
- (2012). “African Insurgent Group Ideologies: Perceptions on the United States, the U.S. Military, and the West.” Ft. Leavenworth, KS: U.S. Army’s Foreign Military Studies Office. With Jacob Zenn.
- (2012). “Turkey and Africa: A Rising Military Partnership?” Ft. Leavenworth, KS: U.S. Army’s Foreign Military Studies Office. With Karen Kaya.
- (2010). “The Comprehensive African Defense and Security Policy: Sufficient to Forestall Genocide?” in *The African Union at Ten Years*, Institute for Security Studies (ed.). Pretoria, South Africa: Institute for Security Studies. With David Simon.
- (2010). “The Organization of African Unity, the African Union, and the Question of Secession: Historical Trends and Prospects for Southern Sudan and Somaliland.” New York, New York: United Nations Headquarters. With Ambassador Joy Ogwu and Katie Gualtieri.

#### Policy Journal Contributions

- (2020, forthcoming). “Islamic State Fighters in Africa: Trends Revisited.” *CTC Sentinel*. 13 (9). With Stephanie Lizzo.
- (2020, forthcoming). “The State of the Islamic State in Africa.” *CTC Sentinel*. 13 (7). With Ryan O’Farrell, Heni Nsaibia, and Ryan Cummings.
- (2020). “A View from the CT Foxhole: Donald Yamamoto, United States Ambassador to Somalia.” *CTC Sentinel*. 13 (4).
- (2020). “A View from the CT Foxhole: Brigadier General Dagvin R.M. Anderson, Commander, U.S. Special Operations Command Africa.” 13 (2).
- (2018). “The Islamic State in Africa: Estimating Fighter Numbers Across the Continent.” *CTC Sentinel*. 11 (7): 21-28. With Charlotte Hulme.
- (2017). “A Legitimate Challenger? Assessing the Rivalry Between al-Shabaab and the Islamic State in Somalia.” *CTC Sentinel*. 10 (10): 27-32. With Caleb Weiss.
- (2017). “Sub-Saharan Africa’s Three “New” Islamic State Affiliates” *CTC Sentinel*. 10 (1): 28-32.

- (2013). “A Sketch of Michel Djotodia: In Power at Long Last in the Central African Republic.” *Militant Leadership Monitor*. 4 (9): 5-6.
- *Operational Environment Watch*. Ft. Leavenworth, KS: U.S. Army’s Foreign Military Studies Office.
  - o Africa analysis, 3 articles per month (2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016)

#### Report Contributions

- *Freedom of the Press: A Global Survey of Media Independence*. New York: Freedom House.
  - o Angola (2011); Cape Verde (2011, 2012, 2013); Central African Republic (2013); Democratic Republic of Congo (2011, 2012, 2013); Gabon (2012)
- *Freedom in the World*. New York: Freedom House.
  - o Malawi (2012); Nigeria (2012)

#### IIID. Popular Media

##### Major Media Interviews and Citations

ABC News; Aera (Japan); AFP; The Atlantic; BBC; The Boston Globe; BuzzFeed; Chicago Tribune; Christian Science Monitor; Council on Foreign Relations; CNN; Daily Beast; Daily Mail; Defense One Radio; The Economist; Elle (UK); Foreign Affairs; The International Herald Tribune; La Vanguardia (Spain); Los Angeles Times; Mail and Guardian; Newsweek; The New York Times; NPR; Politico; Radio France Internationale (RFI) (France); Real Defense One; Reuters; Sanlian Lifeweek (三联周刊) (China); United Nations Security Council; U.S. News and World Report; Voice of America (VOA); Vox; Wall Street Journal; Washington Post

##### Op-Eds

- (2015) “After Boko Haram: How to Rebuild Nigeria,” *Foreign Affairs*: <http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/143540/jason-warner-and-michael-w-baca/after-boko-haram>. April 1. With Michael Baca.
- (2015) “What to Expect from the African Union Summit,” Council on Foreign Relations: <http://blogs.cfr.org/campbell/2015/01/28/what-to-expect-from-the-african-union-summit/>. 28 January.
- (2014) “After Kidnappings, Nigeria Must Step Up,” *The Boston Globe*: <http://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2014/05/15/boko-haram-kidnappings-nigeria-must-step/p69X3KAaGqTVpX4WnKMr2K/story.html>. May 15. With Jacob Zenn.
- (2014) “Africa’s Tremendous Progress Amid War and Famine,” *Interpress Service*: <http://www.ipsnews.net/2014/01/qa-africas-tremendous-progress-amid-war-famine/> January 28. With Jacey Fortin
- (2013). “The US ignores Africa at its own peril,” *The Boston Globe* (Reprinted in the *International Herald Tribune*): <http://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2013/06/24/the-ignores-africa-its-own-peril/aDaeHX8JnPLdNQYVJLbuqL/story.html>. June 25.

- (2013) “Why the U.S. Military Should Care About African Opposition Parties,” Council on Foreign Relations:  
<http://blogs.cfr.org/campbell/2013/03/27/why-the-u-s-military-should-care-about-african-opposition-parties/>. March 27. With Catherine Kelly.
- (2013) “Why 2012 was a watershed year for African women,” *UN Dispatch*:  
<http://www.undispatch.com/why-2012-was-a-watershed-year-for-african-women/> 23 January. With Carol Jean Gallo.
- (2013) “Who are Seleka?” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2013/01/17/who-are-seleka/>. January 17.
- (2012) “Turkey’s Love Affair with Somalia,” Council on Foreign Relations,  
<http://blogs.cfr.org/campbell/2012/11/07/turkeys-love-affair-with-somalia/>. November 7. With Karen Kaya.
- (2012) “What Would Romney Win Mean for Africa?” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2012/11/01/what-would-romney-win-mean-for-africa/>. 2 November.
- (2012) “Who is Ansar Dine?” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2012/08/14/who-are-ansar-dine/>. August 14. With Michael Lambert.
- (2012) “Four Ways Social Media Could Change African Conflict,” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2012/07/16/fours-ways-social-media-could-transform-african-conflicts/>. July 16. With Gabrielle Ramaiah.
- (2012) “Waiting to Be Somebody in Somaliland,” *Yale Journal of International Affairs*, 7(1): 115 – 116: <http://yalejournal.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Op-ed-Jason-Warner.pdf>
- (2012) “How Africa Plays Into Iran’s Nuclear Ambitions,” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2012/01/17/how-africa-plays-into-irans-nuclear-ambitions/>. January 17.
- (2011) “Iran’s Troubled Foray into Africa,” *CNN’s Global Public Square*:  
<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2011/10/12/irans-troubled-foray-into-africa/>. October 12.
- (2011) “Neo-Imperialism and the Anti-Security Blanket: Adding Nuance to the Debate on AFRICOM,” *Yale Journal of International Affairs*. 6 (1): 105 – 107.  
<http://yalejournal.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/116116warner.pdf>

#### **IV. TALKS, LECTURES, CONFERENCES**

##### IVA. Invited Talks and Lectures

\*\* = denotes keynote address

- (2020). “The African Union,” for M.A./B.A. students at George Washington University (Washington, DC). February (Skype).
- (2020). “The War on Terror in Africa: The Never-Ending Story?,” public lecture at Wellesley College (Wellesley, MA). January.

- \*\* (2019). “The Islamic State in Africa: Emergence, Evolution and Future,” for members of U.S. Africa Command (AFRICOM) (Molesworth, UK). November.
- (2019). “The Islamic State in Africa: Emergence, Evolution and Future,” for members of Special Operations Command Africa. (Garmisch, Germany). November.
- (2018). “The Future of the Islamic State in Africa,” for members of the U.S. intelligence community. (Washington, DC). May.
- (2018). “The Rise of Terrorism and the Future of Peace Support Operations in Africa,” for participants at joint U.S. Government-University of Stellenbosch conference on African terrorism. (Stellenbosch, South Africa). May.
- (2018). “Exploding Stereotypes: Explaining the Gendered Dimensions of Boko Haram’s Suicide Terror,” public lecture at UNC-Chapel Hill. (Chapel Hill, NC). March.
- (2017). “Comparing Boko Haram and al-Shabaab’s Suicide Bombers” for members of the U.S. intelligence community. (Washington, DC). October.
- (2017). “The Operational and Demographic Innovations of Boko Haram’s Suicide Bombers,” for members of U.S. Africa Command. (West Point, New York - via Skype). August.
- (2017). “The Operational and Demographic Innovations of Boko Haram’s Suicide Bombers,” New York University, Society for Terrorism Research. (New York). August.
- (2017). “The African Peace and Security Architecture: Overview and Future,” for U.S. Department of Defense’s “African Union: Opportunities and Limitations” meeting. (Reston, Virginia). April.
- (2017). “An Introduction to Boko Haram,” Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC) for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement agents (Glynco, GA). March.
- (2017). “The African Security Landscape: An Introduction,” Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC) for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement agents (Glynco, GA). March.
- (2017). “U.S. National Security Interests in Sub-Saharan Africa,” Institut de Recherche Stratégique l’École Militaire (IRSEM) (Paris). March.
- (2017). “U.S. National Security Interests in Sub-Saharan Africa,” Sciences Po. (Paris). March.
- (2016). “The African Union’s Role in Crisis Management,” Atlantic Council, for “Stability Operations: 2020 and Beyond.” (Washington DC). October.
- (2016). “The African Union as a Security Actor,” U.S. State Department, for incoming U.S. Ambassador to the African Union. (Washington, DC). July.
- (2016). “An Introduction to Boko Haram,” FBI for Federal Bureau of Investigations agents (Washington, DC). July.
- (2016). “The African Security Landscape: An Introduction,” FBI for Federal Bureau of Investigations agents (Washington, DC). July.
- (2016). “Islamic Militancy in Africa: An Introduction,” Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC) for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement agents (Glynco, GA). July.
- (2016). “The African Security Landscape: An Introduction,” Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC) for U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement agents (Glynco, GA). July.
- (2016). “The West African Threat Landscape: Responses from African International Organizations,” U.S. State Department Foreign Service Institute for U.S. Foreign Service Officers. (Washington, DC – via Skype). March.

- (2016). “The West African Threat Landscape: Responses from African International Organizations,” UNC-Chapel Hill African Studies Center for visitors from Ft. Bragg (Chapel Hill, NC). June, October.
- (2015). “A Brief History of Africa,” for 2<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Stewart (Hinesville, GA). September.
- (2015). “Insurgent and Rebel Groups in Southern and Central Africa,” for 2<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Stewart (Hinesville, GA). September.
- (2015). “Democratization and Governance in West Africa,” for 2<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Stewart (Hinesville, GA). September.
- (2015) “Ethiopian Foreign Policy and the African Union,” U.S. Embassy in Ethiopia for visitors of U.S. Army War College (Addis Ababa, Ethiopia). March.
- (2014). “21<sup>st</sup> Century Global Security Threats: Historic, Current, and Future Dimensions,” National Defense University of Poland (Warsaw, Poland). June.
- (2012). “The History of Global Development Efforts in Africa,” Yale University (New Haven, CT). February.
- (2010). “Africa in the International System,” UNC Chapel Hill (Chapel Hill, NC). November.

#### IVB. Conference Coordination

- (2020) “*The Islamic State in Africa* Book Conference.” West Point.
- (2018) “Big Problems in Global Governance.” West Point.
- (2013) “Harvard-Yale-MIT Political Violence Conference.” Harvard University.
- (2012) “Caribbean Diaspora Reconsidered.” Harvard University.
- (2010) “The New Scramble for Africa?: Emerging Perspectives on the China-Africa Nexus.” Yale University.
- (2009) “Neo-Imperialism in Post-independence Africa: Definitions, Case Studies and Human Impacts.” Yale University.

### **V. AWARDS AND HONORS**

#### VA. U.S. Military Academy University Awards and Honors

- (2018) William F. Murdy Award for Teaching Excellence (Department of Social Sciences)
- (2020, 2018, 2017) Faculty Research Fund Fellowship

#### VB. Harvard University Awards and Honors

- (2015) John and Elizabeth Armstrong Graduate Student Dissertation Fellowship Fund
- (2015) Harvard Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (GSAS) Dissertation Completion Grant
- (2014) Harvard Distinction in Teaching Award
- (2014) Harvard Weatherhead Pre-Dissertation Grant
- (2014) FLAS Summer Fellowship – Yoruba (declined)
- (2013-2014) Harvard Weatherhead Graduate Student Associate Fellowship
- (2013-2014) Harvard Program on Global Society and Security Fellowship
- (2013) Harvard Program on Global Society and Security Travel Grant



- (2013) Harvard Weatherhead Graduate Student Travel Grant
- (2012) Weatherhead Center for International Affairs Graduate Student Conference Grant
- (2011-2016) Neil L. Rudenstine Harvard Doctoral Study Fellowship

#### VC. Yale University Awards and Honors

- (2009-2010) FLAS Academic Year Fellowship – Yoruba
- (2009) Yale-China 50 Delegation, Chinese Government
- (2009) Lindsay Fund for Research in Africa
- (2008) Dean’s Fund for Student-Organized Symposia
- (2008) Gaddis Smith Seminar Fund
- (2008) Council on African Studies Symposium Fund
- (2008) FLAS Summer Fellowship – Yoruba

#### VD. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Awards and Honors

- (2006) Graduated with Highest Honors
- (2006) Graduated with Academic Distinction
- (2006) Nominee for most outstanding honors thesis in International Studies Department
- (2006) Inductee into the Order of the Old Well
- (2006) Public Service Scholar
- (2004) Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship

#### VE. Other Non-University Awards and Honors

- (2018, 2017) Visiting Professorial Fellow, French Ministry of Defense, Institute for Strategic Research (IRSEM)
- (2016) Johns Hopkins SAIS China-Africa Research Initiative (CARI) Fellow
- (2016) Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellowship Finalist
- (2015) U.S. State Department Diplomacy Fellows Fellowship
- (2014-2015) U.S. Government Boren National Security Fellowship
- (2014) United Nations Young Professionals Program U.S. National Finalist in Political Affairs
- (2009) Fulbright-Hays Group Project Abroad Fellowship, University of Florida (declined)
- (2008) FLAS Summer Fellowship, Boston University (declined)
- (2006) English Language Assistantship, French Government

### **VI. UNIVERSITY LEADERSHIP**

#### VIA. U.S. Military Academy

- (2020) Co-Editor-in-Chief/Co-Founder, *West Point Journal of Politics and Security*
- (2018-Present) Manager, Combating Terrorism Center’s internship program
- (2017) Study abroad leader “Terrorism, Peace, and Security in West Africa” (Accra, Ghana)

### **VII. PEDAGOGICAL EXPERIENCE**

VIIA. U.S. Military Academy

- (2020S, 2019F, 2019 S, 2018F, 2017F, 2017S) Terrorism: New Challenges
- (2018S) International Organizations
  - o Awarded William F. Murdy Award for Teaching Excellence

VIIIB. Harvard University (Teaching Assistant)

- (2014S) International Institutions
  - o Awarded Harvard Distinction in Teaching
- (2013F) Introduction to African Languages and Cultures
- (2013-2014F/S) Advised three undergraduate theses
  - o One nominated for distinguished Hoopes' Prize

VIIIC. Yale University (Teaching Assistant)

- (2009S, 2010S) African Poverty, Western Aid
- (2009F) Introduction to International Relations

**VIII. NON-ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT**

\* = remote, + = part-time

(2010 – 2016)	Open source Africa analyst *	U.S. Army Foreign Military Studies Office Ft. Leavenworth, KS
(2014 – 2015)	Lecturer on African affairs **	U.S. Naval Postgraduate School Center for Civil-Military Relations Monterrey, California
(2011 – 2013)	Africa country expert **	Freedom House Freedom of the World & Press Offices New York, NY
(2009 – 2010)	Research assistant to Nigeria's Ambassador to UN, Joy Ogwu **	Ambassador's Office Nigerian Mission to United Nations New York, NY
(2009)	Research intern	United Nations Development Program Democratic Governance Office Abuja, Nigeria

**IX. FOREIGN LANGUAGE SKILLS**

Amharic	Beginner
English	Native
French	Fluent
Portuguese	Intermediate

Spanish            Conversational  
Yoruba            Intermediate

## **X. COMPUTER SKILLS**

R (statistical platform)

## **XI. REFERENCES**

Robert H. Bates  
Eaton Professor of the Science of Government and Professor of African and African American Studies  
Harvard University  
[robert.bates.harvard.edu@gmail.com](mailto:robert.bates.harvard.edu@gmail.com)

Ambassador Reuben E. Brigety II  
Dean, Elliot School of International Affairs and former U.S. Ambassador to the African Union  
George Washington University  
[brigetyRE@state.gov](mailto:brigetyRE@state.gov)

LTC Bryan Price, Ph.D.  
Former Director  
U.S. Army's Combating Terrorism Center  
[bryan.price@usma.edu](mailto:bryan.price@usma.edu)

Eunice N. Sahle  
Chair and Associate Professor in Department of African, Afro-American, and African Diaspora Studies  
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
[eunice@email.unc.edu](mailto:eunice@email.unc.edu)

Timothy M. Shaw  
Emeritus Professor of Political Science  
University of London  
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